

2, 4-D use
 IPM, H-6
Abbreviations in pesticide labels, H-24
 Achene, B-19
 Acid soil
 Trees, Illinois, R-39
 Actinomycetes, C-19
 Adventitious buds, B-14
 Adventitious roots, B-10
 Defined, B-11
 Afterripening (Germination), B-8
 Scarification, B-8
 Ageratum (*Ageratum houstonianum*), O-19
 Ageratum *houstonianum* (*Ageratum*), O-19
 Agrostis *palustris* (Creeping bentgrass), N-7
 Alkaline soil
 Ground covers
 Illinois, R-44
 Shrubs
 Illinois recommendations, R-43
 Vines
 Illinois, R-44
 All-America Selections
 Flowers, O-23
 Allelopathy, O-5
 Alluvial sediments
 Acidic
 Illinois, C-6
 Neutral
 Illinois, C-6
 Alluvium, C-6
 Almond, Hardy
 Growth habits, Illinois, M-10
 Alyssum, Sweet (*Lobularia maritima*), O-19
 American Horticultural Society Heat Zone map
 Illinois, B-27
 American Horticultural Society Heat Zones map
 Illinois, O-33
 American marigold (*Tagetes erecta*), O-21
 Ammonium nitrate (fertilizer)
 Defined, C-24
 Anatiirrhinum *majus* (Snapdragon), O-21
 Andropogon *gerardii* (Big bluestem) grass, N-57
 Angiosperms, B-3, B-7
 Fruit, B-18
 Annual ring (Trees), B-13
 Annuals, O-18
 Deer resistant, Illinois, O-22
 Disease
 Root rots, E-16
 Flowers
 Definition, B-4
 Illinois, O-19, O-20, O-21, O-22
 Vines, O-28
 Anthracnose (leaf disease), E-7
 Ants, F-32, F-22
 Carpenter, F-25
 Apex, B-23
 Aphid
 Apple, F-18
 Brussels Sprouts, F-33
 Cabbage, F-33
 Flowers, F-17, O-8
 Houseplant pest, F-29
 Peas, F-35
 Roses, F-16
 Spinach, F-36
 Tomato, F-37
 Woody ornamentals, F-43
 Aphid Roses, S-15
 Aphical buds, B-14
 Aphical meristem, B-10, B-11, B-21
 Apple
 Cultivars
 Scab resistant, L-36, L-37, L-38
 Disease
 Pictures/Description, V-31, V-32, V-33, V-34
 Slime flux, E-18
 Disease, Leaf, E-7, E-8, E-9
 Disease, Twig
 Fire blight, E-12
 Harvesting, L-40, L-41
 Pests
 Aphid, F-18
 Apple maggot, F-18
 Codling moth, F-18
 Mites, F-19
 Pruning, L-23, L-25, L-26, L-27, L-28
 Thinning fruit, L-38, L-39, L-40
 Varieties
 Illinois, L-8
 Varieties, Illinois, L-43
 Apple maggot
 Apple pest, F-18
 Fruit trees, L-16
 Apricot
 Harvesting, L-41
 Pests
 Plum curculio, F-19
 Pruning, L-29, L-30
 Thinning fruit, L-39
 Varieties
 Illinois, L-9
 Varieties, Illinois, L-43
 Arboriculture
 Definition, B-2
 Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
 Arrhenatherum *elatius* var. *bulbosum*
 ‘Variegatum’, N-58
 Artichoke, Jerusalem, I-46, I-47
 Arundo *donax* (Giant reedgrass), N-59

- Asexual development
 - Root system, B-11
- Asexual reproduction of plants, D-3
- Ash
 - Disease
 - Fasciation, E-17
 - Disease, Leaf, E-7
 - Disease, Vascular
 - Verticillium wilt, E-13
 - Pests
 - Ash borer, F-45
 - Ash plant bug, F-43
- Ash borer
 - Ash, F-45
- Ash flower gall, F-42
- Ash plant bug
 - Ash trees, F-43
- Asian lady beetle, Multicolored, F-24
- Asian longhorned beetle
 - Woody ornamentals
 - Regulated pest, F-46
- Asparagus, I-27, I-28, I-29
 - Pests
 - Asparagus beetle, F-33
- Asparagus beetle, F-33
- Aspen
 - Disease
 - Slime flux, E-18
- Aster yellow
 - Flowers, O-10
- Attracting butterflies
 - Perennials, Illinois, O-53, O-54
- Attracting hummingbirds
 - Perennials, Illinois, O-53
- Austrian pine
 - Disease, Twig, E-10
- Auxiliary buds, B-14
- Auxin (indoleacetic acid)
 - Effects, B-22
 - Movement, B-22
 - Produced, B-22
- Axil
 - Leaf, B-14
- Azalea
 - Disease, Wood
 - Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
 - Pests
 - Black vine weevil, F-19
- Backfill (soil)**
 - Amending, R-9
- Bacteria
 - Defined, E-4
- Bag grown
 - Woody ornamentals, R-5
- Bagworm
 - Woody ornamentals, F-39
- Bald-faced hornet, F-27
- Balled and burlapped
 - Woody ornamentals, R-5
- Balm, Lemon, J-7
- Barberry
 - Disease
 - Fasciation, E-17
- Bare-root
 - Woody ornamentals, R-4
- Bark
 - Defined, B-22
 - Inner
 - Defined, B-23
 - Outer
 - Defined, B-23
 - Periderm, B-22
 - Secondary phloem, B-22
- Basil, Purple, J-18
- Basil, Sweet
 - Varieties listed, J-8
- Bay, J-8
- Beans, I-29
 - Seed development, Dicot, B-9
- Vegetable, I-29, I-30
- Bedrock, C-6
- Bee
 - Carpenter, F-26
 - Honey
 - Beekeeping, F-12, F-13
- Bee balm, J-19
- Beech
 - Disease
 - Slime flux, E-18
- Beekeeping, F-13
 - References, F-48
- Beetles
 - Asian lady beetle, Multicolored, F-24
 - Carpet, F-20
 - Colorado potato beetle, F-36
 - Elm bark beetle, F-46
 - Flea beetle, F-36
 - Flowers, F-17
 - Grain, F-21
 - Green June beetle, F-32
 - Ground beetle, F-24
 - Imported willow leaf beetle, F-39
 - Japanese beetle, F-39
 - Picnic beetle, F-37
 - Woody ornamentals, F-38
- Beets, I-31, I-32
- Begonia (Begonia x semperflorens-cultorum), O-19
- Begonia x semperflorens-cultorum (Begonia), O-19
- Begonia, Tuberous rooted, P-4
- Bermudagrass (Cynodon dactylon), N-7, N-8
- Berries. See also Small fruits
 - Cooking, K-37

Freezing, K-37
Landscaping, K-8
Pest control, K-34, K-35, K-36
Planting distance
 Chart, K-4
Preparation, K-5, K-6, K-7
Pruning tools, K-7
References, K-38, L-42
Yield
 Chart, K-4

Biennials (Flowers)
 Definition, B-4

Big bluestem (*Andropogon gerardii*) grass, N-57

Binomial name
 Defined, B-6
 Written, B-6

Biorational pesticides, H-5

Birch
 Disease
 Slime flux, E-18
 Disease, Wood
 Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
 Pests
 Birch leafminer, F-41

Birch leafminer
 Birch, F-41

Birch, White-barked
 Pests
 Bronze birch borer, F-46

Bird netting sources, K-24

Bittersweet
 Pests
 Euonymus scale, F-44

Black knot
 Fruit trees, L-34, E-12

Black locust
 Disease, Wood
 Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15

Black spot (roses), S-14

Black swallowtail
 Carrot, F-34

Black vine weevil, F-23
 Euonymus, F-38
 Rhododendron, F-38
 Strawberries, F-38
 Strawberry, F-19
 Yew, F-38

Blackberries
 Cultivars, Illinois, K-17
 Preparation, K-15, K-16
 Pruning, K-16, K-17, K-18, K-19, K-20, K-21
 Supports, K-18, K-19, K-20, K-21

Blackberry
 Disease, Twig
 Fire blight, E-12
 Pests
 Black vine weevil, F-19

Black-eyed susan vine (*Thunbergia alata*), O-29

Bleeding sap (plant disease), E-18

Blister beetle
 Potato, F-35
 Tomato, F-35

Blotch
 Fruit trees, L-18

Blow fly, F-24

Blue fescue (*Festuca ovina* 'Glauca' grass), N-57

Blue lymgrass (*Elymus arenartus*), N-57

Blue oatgrass (*Helictotrichon sempervives*), N-58

Blueberry
 Bird netting sources, K-24
 Cultivars, Illinois, K-22
 Fertilizing, K-23
 Pest control, K-36
 Pests, K-24
 Black vine weevil, F-19
 Preparation, K-21, K-22
 Pruning, K-23

Bluegrass, Rough (*Poa trivialis*), N-7, N-8

Borders
 Landscaping, T-20

Bot rot
 Fruit trees, L-33

Botanical name, B-5

Botanical pesticides
 IPM, H-6

Botany
 Defination, B-2
 References, B-31

Botrytis
 Flowers, O-9

Botrytis blight (roses), S-14

Bouteloua curtipendula (Side oats grama grass), N-63

Box elder bug, F-23

Boxelder
 Disease
 Slime flux, E-18

Boxwood
 Disease, Wood
 Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15

Bracts, B-16

Brambles, K-13
 Fruit
 Diseases, Pictures/Description, V-37, V-38
 Pest control, K-35
 Pruning, K-16

Briza maxima (Quaking grass), N-62

Broccoli, I-32
 Pests
 Cabbage worms, F-33
 Root maggot, F-33

Bronze birch borer
 Birches, White-barked, F-46

Brown rot

- Fruit trees, L-18
- Brussels Sprouts, I-33
- Pests
 - Aphid, F-33
- Bryophytes, B-3
- Buchloe dactyloides (Buffalograss), N-7
- Buds, B-14
 - Apical, B-14
 - Auxiliary, B-14
 - Deciduous trees and shrubs, B-14
 - Flower, B-14
 - Herbaceous plants, B-14
 - Lateral, B-14
 - Leaf, B-14
 - Mixed, B-14
 - Naked, B-14
 - Terminal, B-14
- Buffalograss (Buchloe dactyloides), N-7
- Bulbous oatgrass (Arrhenatherum elatius var. bulbosum 'Variegatum') (Bulbous oatgrass), N-58
- Bulbs, B-13, P-2
 - Care, P-5
 - Deer resistant, P-18
 - Fertilization, P-6
 - Flowering sequence
 - Chart, P-15, P-16
 - Interplanting, P-14
 - Landscaping, P-14
 - Mail order sources, P-20
 - Mulching, P-7
 - Naturalizing, P-14
 - Planting
 - Depth, P-6
 - Preparation, P-6
 - Problems, P-17
 - References, P-19
 - Round bed planting
 - Number of bulbs needed, P-12
 - Selection, P-5
 - Storage, P-9
 - Chart, P-10
 - Summer
 - Planting depth, P-8, P-9
- Butterfly attracting perennials, Illinois, O-53, O-54
- Butterfly gardening
 - References, F-48
- Butternut
 - Disease
 - Slime flux, E-18
 - Growth habits, Illinois, M-10
- Cabbage, I-34, I-35**
 - Pests
 - Aphid, F-33
 - Cabbage worms, F-34
 - Root maggot, F-34
 - Slugs, F-34
- Cabbage looper
 - Lettuce, F-35
- Cabbage worm, F-33
 - Cabbage, F-34
- Caladium, P-3
- Calamagrostis x acutiflora 'Karl Foerster' (Karl Foerster feather reedgrass), N-58
- Calendula, J-19
- Calyx, B-16
- Canary bird vine (Propaeolum peregrinum), O-29
- Canker (twig disease)
 - Definition, E-10
- Cankerworm, F-39
 - Woody ornamentals, F-39
- Carbon dioxide, B-24
- Cardinal climber (Ipomoea x multifida), O-29
- Cardiospermum halicacabum (Love in a puff), O-29
- Carpenter ants, F-25
- Carpenter bee, F-26
- Carpet beetles, F-20
- Carrot, I-36
 - Pests
 - Black swallowtail, F-34
 - White grub, F-34, F-36
- Caryopsis, B-19
- Castor bean
 - Seed development example, B-10
 - Seed development, Dicot, B-9
- Caterpillars
 - Eastern tent caterpillar, F-40
 - Woody ornamentals
 - Defoliators, F-39
- Catharanthus roseus (Vinca), O-22
- Catnip, J-19
- Cauliflower, I-37, I-38
- Cedar
 - Disease, Wood
 - Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
- Cedar, Eastern red cedar
 - Disease, Twig
 - Phomopsis blight, E-11
- Cedar-apple rust
 - Fruit trees, L-18
- Cells
 - Division, B-21
 - Enlargement, B-21
- Celosia (Celosia argentea), O-20
- Celosia argentea (Celosia), O-20
- Celosia spicata (Wheat celosia), O-20
- Celosia, Wheat (Celosia spicata), O-20
- Centipede, F-24
- Chain saws, R-28
- Chamomile, J-20
- Chard, I-38
- Chasmanthium latifolium (Seed oats grass), N-63
- Cherry

- Disease, Twig
 - Black knot, E-12
- Harvesting, L-41
- Pests
 - Plum curculio, F-19
- Thinning fruit, L-39
- Cherry leaf spot
 - Fruit trees, L-19, L-34
- Cherry, Sour
 - Pruning, L-30
 - Varieties
 - Illinois, L-9
 - Varieties, Illinois, L-43
- Cherry, Sweet
 - Pruning, L-30
 - Varieties
 - Illinois, L-9
 - Varieties, Illinois, L-43
- Chestnut
 - Growth habits, Illinois, M-9
- Chestnut blight
 - Nut trees, M-6
- Chinese cabbage, I-38, I-39
- Chives, J-9, J-20
- Chlorophyll, B-23
- Chloroplasts, B-23
- Choosing plants
 - Flowers, O-14
- Chrysanthemum, O-43
 - Pests
 - Chrysanthemum leafminer, F-15
- Chrysanthemum leafminer, F-15
- Cilantro, J-9
- Climate, C-8
 - Hardiness
 - Maps, B-29
 - Landscaping factors to consider, T-12
- Clothes moth, F-20
- Clover mite, F-25
- Cluster fly, F-23
- Cobaea scandens (Cup and saucer vine), O-29
- Cockroach
 - German, F-21
 - Oriental, F-21
- Codling moth
 - Apple, F-18
 - Fruit trees, L-17
- Cois lacryma-jobi (Job's tears), N-61
- Coleoptile, B-8
- Coleorhiza, B-8
- Coleus (Coleus x hybridus), O-20
- Collard, I-39, I-40

- Colorado potato beetle
 - Eggplant, F-36
 - Peppers, F-36
 - Potato, F-36

- Tomato, F-36
- Columbine
 - Pests
 - Columbine leafminer, F-15
- Columbine leafminer, F-15
- Common reed (*Phragmites australis*), N-62
- Compost, C-29
 - Fertilizer added, C-30
 - Ingredients, C-30
 - Making the pile, C-30
 - Manures, C-27
 - Moisture needed, C-30, C-31
 - Municipal
 - Environmental implications, C-32, C-33, C-34
 - pH, C-30
 - Quick, C-31
 - Turning, C-31
 - Using it, C-31
- Contact pesticides, H-5, H-22, H-23
- Container grown
 - Woody ornamentals, R-6
- Cool season
 - Crops, B-27
 - Turfgrass, N-3
- Cooley spruce gall, F-42
- Cord grass (*Sportina pectinata* 'Aureo Marginata'), N-58
- Coriander, J-9
- Cork, B-22
- Cork cambium, B-21, B-22
- Corms, B-13, P-3
- Corn
 - Seed development
 - Example, B-8
- Corn earworm
 - Corn, Sweet, F-37
- Corn rootworm
 - Corn, Sweet, F-37
- Corn, Sweet, I-40, I-41, I-42, I-43
 - Pests, F-37
 - Corn earworm, F-37
 - Corn rootworm, F-37
 - Picnic beetle, F-37
- Corner planting
 - Landscaping, T-19
- Corolla, B-16
- Cortaderia selloana (Pampas grass), N-61
- Cosmos (*Cosmos bipinnatus*), O-20
- Cosmos bipinnatus (Cosmos), O-20

- Cosmos sulphureus (Sunny cosmos), O-20
- Cosmos, Sunny (*Cosmos sulphureus*), O-20
- Cotoneater
 - Disease, Twig
 - Fire blight, E-11

Cottonwood
 Disease
 Slime flux, E-18
 Cottony maple scale
 Trees, F-44
 Crabapple
 Disease
 Slime flux, E-18
 Disease, Leaf, E-7, E-8, E-9
 Disease, Twig
 Fire blight, E-12
 Disease, Wood
 Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
 Thinning fruit, L-38, L-39
 Cranberry
 Pests
 Black vine weevil, F-19
 Creeping bentgrass (*Agrostis palustris*), N-7
 Crown gall (roses), S-15
 Crown gall (twig disease), E-12
 Crowns, B-12
 Cucumber, I-43, I-44
 Pests, F-34
 Cucumber beetle, F-34
 Cucumber beetle
 Cucumber, F-34
 Cultivar
 Defined, B-6
 Names
 Listing, B-7
 Cup and saucer vine (*Cobaea scandens*), O-29
 Currants
 Cultivars, Illinois, K-26
 Pest control, K-36
 Preparation, K-25
 Pruning, K-25
 Cutworms
 Flowers, O-9
 Tomato, F-38
 Cyclamen mites, F-29
 Cynodon dactylon (Bermudagrass), N-7, N-8
 Cypress vine (*Ipomoea quamoclit*), O-28
 Cytology
 Definition, B-2
Daffodil, P-2
 Problems, P-17
 Dahlia, P-4
 Daylily (*Hemerocallis*), O-39, O-40, O-41
 Daylily (*Hemerocallis*), P-4
 Day-neutral plants
 Defined, B-26
 Deciduous plants, B-5
 Deer, white-tailed (pest)
 Woody ornamentals, F-47
 Deer-resistant perennials, Illinois, O-55
Deschampsia caespitosa 'Fairy's joke' (Tufted hair
 grass), N-63
 Desiccation
 Winter, B-30
 Design considerations in landscaping
 Bulbs, P-13, P-14
 Determinate growth, B-21
 Determinate plants, B-21
 Dethatching, N-40, N-41, N-42, N-43
 Dicotyledons (Dicots), B-3, B-7
 Dieback (plant disease), E-17
 Diffuse roots, B-10
 Dill, J-10
 Dioecious (male and female flowers on separate
 plants), B-17
 Disease
 Causal agent, E-5
 Defined, E-3
 Disease triangle (Plants), E-5
 Environment, E-5
 Infectious, E-3, E-4
 Leaf
 Anthracnose, E-7
 Blights, E-9
 Needle blights, E-9
 Powdery mildew, E-7
 Rust, E-8
 Scab, E-8
 Sooty mold, E-7
 Spots, E-9
 Leaf
 Needle casts, E-9
 Non-infectious, E-3
 Plant
 Diagnosis, E-6
 Forms common on plants, E-6
 Susceptible host, E-5
 Time as agent, E-5
 Twig
 Cankers, E-10
 Cercitillium wilt, E-12
 Twig
 Black knot, E-12
 Crown gall, E-12
 Fire blight, E-11
 Herbaceous plants, E-12
 Phomopsis blight, E-11
 Sphaeropsis (*Diplodia*) blight, E-10
 Woody plants, E-12
 Vascular
 Oak wilt, E-13
 Wood
 Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
 Collar rot, E-15
 Fruit trees, E-15
 Shoestring structures with mushrooms, E-15
 Diseased
 Control, Vegetable, I-23

Disease
 Brambles
 Fruit, Pictures/Description, V-37, V-38
 Non-infectious, Examples, E-3
 Strawberry
 Pictures/Description, V-39, V-40
 Vegetable
 Pictures/Description, V-41, V-42
 Dogwood
 Disease
 Slime flux, E-18
 Disease, Wood
 Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
 Dollar spot
 Turfgrass, N-52
 Drain fly, F-21
 Drought tolerance
 Explained, B-30
 Dry areas
 Shrubs, etc., Illinois, R-32
 Dry site
 Perennials, Illinois, O-52
 Dusty miller (*Senecio cineraria*), O-20
Earwig, F-23
 Flower pest, F-17
 Earwigs
 Flowers, O-9
 Eastern spruce gall, F-42
 Eastern tent caterpillar
 Fruit trees, F-40
 Ecology
 Definition, B-2
 Eggplant, I-44, I-45
 Pests
 Colorado potato beetle, F-36
 Flea beetle, F-35
 Elm
 Disease
 Leaf, E-7
 Slime flux, E-18
 Disease, Vascular
 Dutch Elm disease, E-14
 Pests
 Elm bark beetle, F-46
 Elm leaf beetle, F-39
 Elm bark beetle
 Elm, F-46
 Elm leaf beetle
 Elm, F-39
 Elm, American
 Disease, Vascular
 Dutch Elm disease, E-14
 Elymus arenartus (Blue lymegrass), N-57
 Embryonic axis, B-8
 Embryonic root, B-8
 Endive, I-45, I-46
 Endosperm, B-7, B-8
 Endosperm tissue, B-7
 Entrance planting
 Landscaping, T-19
 Environmental diseases
 Flowers O-10
 Environmental effects
 Plants, B-25
 Environmental horticulture
 Definition, B-2
 Epicotyl, B-8
 Epidermal cells
 Xylem, B-20
 Epigeous germination, B-9
 Erianthus ravennae (Plume grass), N-62
 Eriophorum callitrix (Hare's-tail grass), N-60
 Escarole, I-45, I-46
 Euonymus
 Disease, Twig, E-12
 Pests
 Black vine weevil, F-38
 Euonymus scale, F-44
 Euonymus scale
 Bittersweet, F-44
 Euonymus, F-44
 Pachysandra, F-44
 Evergreens, B-5
Fall webworm
 Trees, F-40
 Fasciation (plant disease), R-17
 Feathertop grass (*Pennisetum villosum*) N-59
 Fennel, J-10
 Fertilization
 Roses, S-8
 Turfgrass, N-26
 Growth response N-28
 Needs, N-27
 Nitrogen carriers, N-32
 Nitrogen requirements, annual, N-35
 Schedule, N-36
 Selection, N-29, N-30, N-31, N-32, N-33, N-34
 Spreaders, N-37
 Fertilizer
 Liquid vs. Dry
 Advantages, C-25
 Organic
 Analysis chart, C-26
 Slow release vs. conventional
 Advantages, C-25
 Sources of N, P, and K, C-25
 Types, C-24
 Festuca ovina 'Glauca' (Blue fescue grass), N-57
 Field cricket, F-23
 Field potted
 Woody ornamentals, R-6
 Filament (stamen), B-16

Filbert
 Growth habits, Illinois, M-10
 Fir
 Disease
 Slime flux, E-18
 Disease, Wood
 Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
 Fire blight
 Fruit trees, L-19, L-33
 Fire blight (Twig disease), E-11
 Firebrat, F-22
 Flatheaded apple tree borer
 Trees, F-46
 Flea beetle
 Eggplant, F-35
 Flowers, F-17
 Mustard, F-35
 Potato, F-36
 Radish, F-36
 Fleas, F-22, F-27
 Fleshy rooted plants, P-4
 Floriculture
 Definition, B-2
 Flower
 Diseases
 Pictures/Descriptions, V-17
 Flower and shrub
 PH rangers for selected plants
 Chart, C-36
 Flowering
 Defined, B-23
 Flowering shrubs
 Chart, R-24
 Flowering tobacco (*Nicotiana glauca*), O-20
 Flowers, B-16
 All-America Selections, O-23
 Annual vines, O-28
 Annuals, O-18
 Care, O-28
 Illinois, O-19, O-20, O-21, O-22
 Attachment
 Diagramed, B-16
 Attracting butterflies, Illinois, O-53, O-54
 Attracting hummingbirds, Illinois, O-53
 Beds
 Types, O-13
 Calyx, B-16
 Care, O-7
 Choosing plants, O-14
 Considerations
 Planting, O-3, O-4
 Corolla, B-16
 Deer resistant, Illinois, O-22
 Dioecious (male and female flowers on separate plants), B-17
 Diseases, O-9
 Control, O-9
 Environmental, O-10
 Pictures/Descriptions, V-18
 References, E-25
 Edging, O-16, O-17
 Embryo, B-7
 Garden design, O-12
 Imperfect, B-16
 Diagramed, B-17
 Inflorescence
 Corymb, B-17
 Cyme, B-17
 Head, B-17
 Panicle, B-17
 Raceme, B-17
 Solitary, B-17
 Spadix, B-17
 Spike, B-17
 Type examples, B-17
 Umbel, B-17
 Insect control, O-8
 Juglone sensitive, Chart, O-6
 Landscaping, O-14, O-15, O-16, T-20, T-21
 Life cycle, D-3
 Monoecious (separate male and female flowers on a single plant), B-17
 Native plants, O-6
 Parts
 Diagramed, B-16
 Perennials, O-30
 Care, O-30, O-34
 Deer-resistant, Illinois, O-55
 Dividing, O-35
 Dividing, Chart, O-35, O-36, O-37
 Dry sites, O-53
 Dry sites, Illinois, O-52, O-53
 Fertilizing, O-34
 Ground covers, O-54
 Illinois, O-47, O-48, O-49, O-50, O-51, O-52, O-53, O-54
 Moist sites, Illinois, O-51, O-52
 Shade gardening, Illinois, O-52
 Shady sites, Illinois, O-52
 Short, Illinois, O-50
 Tall, Illinois, O-51
 Perfect, B-16
 Diagramed, B-17
 Pests, F-15
 Aphids, F-17
 Control, O-8
 Earwig, F-17
 Flea Beetle, F-17
 Slugs, F-17
 Tarnished plant bug, F-18
 Thrips, F-18

Petals, B-16
 Pistillate (carpellate), B-16
 Diagramed, B-17
 Planting, O-26, O-27
 Considerations, O-3, O-4
 Problems
 Chart, O-11
 References, O-56
 Seedlings
 Growing, O-25
 Sepals, B-16
 Shade gardening, O-5
 Site
 Selection, O-6
 Soil preparation, O-23
 Stamen (Male)
 Anther, B-16
 Diagramed, B-16
 Filament, B-16
 Pollen, B-16
 Staminate, B-16
 Diagramed, B-17
 Stigma (Female)
 Diagramed, B-16
 Ovary, B-16
 Pistil, B-16
 Style, B-16
 Transplants, O-23, O-24
 Trial gardens, O-23
 Vines
 Annual, O-29
 Weed control, O-10
 Whorls
 Complete, B-17
 Incomplete (lacking), B-17
 Forest
 Cover, Vegetation, C-7
 Soil
 Profile diagram, C-6
 Forsythia
 Disease
 Fasciation, E-17
 Fountaingrass (*Pennisetum alepecuroides*), N-62
 Freeze dates
 Vegetable
 Illinois maps, I-15
 French marigold (*Tagetes patula*), O-21
 Freshwater swamp
 Vegetation, C-7
 Fruit
 Report on Plant Diseases, E-28
 Fruit trees
 Bearing, L-12
 Bearing interval
 Chart, L-4
 Death
 Reasons, L-32, L-33
 Disease, Wood, E-15
 Diseases, L-18, L-38
 Chart, L-17
 References, E-24
 Examine for damage, L-35
 Fertilizing, L-11
 Fruit thinning, L-14
 Growing, L-3
 Criteria, L-3
 Harvesting, L-14, L-40
 Insects
 Chart, L-4
 Lifetime
 Chart, L-4
 Nursery sources, Illinois, L-42
 Orchard care, L-13
 Pest control, L-13, L-16
 Pests, F-18, F-19
 Eastern tent caterpillar, F-40
 pH ranges for selected plants
 Chart, C-36
 Planting, L-10, L-11
 Pollination, L-7, L-8
 Pruning, L-19, L-20, L-21, L-22, L-24, L-25, L-26,
 L-27, L-28, L-29, L-30, L-31
 Terms, L-21
 References, L-42
 Selection, L-5, L-7
 Dwarf vs. Standard, L-6
 Grafted, L-6
 Sites, L-4, L-5
 Wood rots, E-16
 Report on Plant Diseases, E-28
 Spacing, Illinois, L-10
 Storing, L-14
 Thinning fruit, L-38, L-39, L-40
 Varieties
 Illinois, L-8
 Varieties, Illinois, L-43
 Varieties, Unusual
 Illinois, L-43
 Winter injury, L-14, L-15
 Yield/tree
 Chart, L-4
 Fruit, Small, K-3
 Fruits, B-18
 Compound
 Aggregate examples, B-19
 Multiple examples, B-19
 Defined, B-18
 Dry, B-18
 Dehiscent, B-18
 Dehiscent examples, B-18
 Indehiscent, B-18
 Indehiscent examples, B-19

- Fleshy, B-19
 - Berry diagram, B-19
 - Berry examples, B-19
 - Berry, pepo diagram, B-19
 - Berry, pepo examples, B-19
 - Diagram, B-19
 - Drupe diagram, B-19
 - Drupe examples, B-19
 - Pome diagram, B-19
 - Pome examples, B-19
- Simple, B-18
- Fungal disease
 - Turfgrass, N-50, N-51, N-52, N-53, N-54
 - N-55
- Fungi
 - Defined, E-4
- Fungus gnat
 - Houseplant pests
 - Soil, F-30
- Fusarium blight
 - Turfgrass, N-54
- Galls**
 - Ash flower gall, F-42
 - Cooley spruce gall, F-42
 - Crown gall, E-12
 - Eastern spruce gall, F-42
 - Grouty oak gall, F-42
 - Horned oak gall, F-42
 - Maple bladder gall, F-42
 - Succulent oak gall, F-42
 - Woody ornamentals, F-42, F-43
- Garden design
 - Flowers, O-12
- Garlic, J-11, J-20
- Genetics
 - Definition, B-2
- Geranium (*Pelargonium x hortorum*), O-20
- Geraniums
 - Scented
 - Species listed, J-20, J-21
- Germination (Sprouting)
 - Afterripening, B-8
 - Castor bean
 - Dicot example, B-9
 - Dependent, B-8
 - Dicot example
 - Castor bean, B-10
 - Garden bean, B-8
 - Dormant, B-8
 - Epicotyl example
 - Peas, B-10
 - Epigeous, B-9
 - Garden bean
 - Dicot example, B-9
 - Light dependent, B-8
 - Monocot (corn), B-8
 - Monocot example
 - Corn, B-9
 - Onion, B-9
 - Scarification, B-8
 - Seed, D-6
 - Shoot emergence, B-9, B-10
 - Temperature dependent, B-8
- Giant burgundy fountaingrass (*Macrostachyum* 'Burgundy Giant'), N-58
- Giant miscanthus (*Miscanthus* 'Giganteus'), N-59
- Giant reedgrass (*Arundo donax*), N-59
- Gibberellin, B-27
- Glacial flour, C-4
- Glacial till
 - Illinois map, C-5
- Glaciers
 - Illinois, map, C-4
- Gladiolus, P-3
- Globe amaranth (*Gomphrena globosa*), O-20
- Glossary, U-1
- Goldenraintree
 - Disease, Wood
 - Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
- Gomphrena globosa* (Globe amaranth), O-20
- Gooseberries K-25, K-26
 - Cultivars, Illinois, K-26
 - Pest control, K-36
 - Preparation, K-25
 - Pruning, K-25
- Grain beetles, F-21
- Grapes K-26, K-27, K-28, K-29, K-30, K-31, K-32
 - Chemical injury, K-32
 - Cultivars, Illinois, K-33
 - Fertilizing, K-27
 - Mulching, K-27
 - Pest control, K-36
 - Preparation, K-26
 - Pruning, K-32
 - American types, K-28
 - French hybrids, K-29
 - Supports, K-28
 - Training systems, K-29, K-30, K-31
- Grass. See Turfgrass
- Grasses
 - Landscape, N-57
 - Ornamental, N-57
 - Common list, V-3, V-4
 - Plant sources, N-65
 - Prairie, N-57
 - References, N-64
 - Report on Plant Diseases, E-26
 - Seed sources, N-65
- Gravitropism
 - Defined, B-31
- Green June beetle, F-32
- Greenbug, F-31
- Greens
 - Mustard greens, I-52

Ground beetle, F-24
 Ground covers. *See also: Woody ornamentals*
 Alkaline soil
 Illinois, R-43
 Landscaping, T-31
 Perennials, O-54
 Wet areas
 Street use, Illinois recommendations, R-37
 Woody, R-38
 Grouty oak gall, F-42
 Growth, B-21
 Regulation, B-23
 Gum, Sour
 Disease
 Slime flux, E-18
 Gymnosperms (naked seeds), B-3, B-7
 Gypsy moth
 Trees, F-40
Hackberry
 Disease
 Witches' Broom, E-17
 Hardiness zone map (USDA)
 Illinois, O-31, O-32
 Hare's-tail grass (*Eriophorum callitrix*), N-60
 Hawthorn
 Disease, Leaf, E-8
 Disease, Twig
 Fire blight, E-12
 Hazelnut, Black
 Growth habits, Illinois, M-10
 Head lice, F-22, F-27
 Heat zones map (AHS)
 Illinois, O-32, O-33
 Hedge shears, R-27
 Hedges. *See also: Woody Ornamentals*
 Pruning, R-26
 Helictotrichon sempervirens (Blue oatgrass), N-58
 Heliotrope (*Heliotropium arborescens*), O-20
 Heliotropium aboescens (Heliotrope), O-20
 Helminthosporium leafspot
 Turfgrass, N-51
 Hemerocallis (Daylily), O-39, O-40, O-41
 Hemlock
 Disease
 Slime flux, E-18
 Herb
 Culinary
 List, V-1, V-2
 Herb gardening
 Containers, Outside, J-5
 Indoor, J-6
 Outside, J-5
 Preparation, J-3, J-4
 Summer care, J-6
 Winter protection, J-7
 Herbaceous plants, B-5
 Common
 List, V-8, V-9, V-10, V-11, V-12, V-13, V-14, V-15
 Herbs
 Culinary, J-7
 Drying, J-27
 Freezing, J-28
 Harvesting, J-26
 Chart, J-29, J-30
 Nursery sources, J-33, J-34
 Ornamental, J-18
 Potpourri, J-28
 Preserving, J-28
 Chart, J-29, J-30, J-31
 References, J-31, J-32
 Seeds, J-6
 Storing, J-28
 Uses
 Chart, J-29, J-30, J-31
 Hican
 Growth habits, Illinois, M-10
 Hickory
 Disease
 Slime flux, E-18
 Growth habits, Illinois, M-9
 Hickory shuckworm
 Nut trees, M-5
 Hierochloa odorata (Vanilla grass), N-63
 Hilum, B-7
 Hollyhock
 Pests
 Hollyhock weevil, F-15
 Hollyhock weevil, F-15
 Home, Yard and Garden Pest Newsletter, E-20
 Honey bees
 Beekeeping, F-13
 Pests, F-27
 Pollinators, F-12
 Honeylocust plant bug, F-44
 Honeysuckle aphid
 Honeysuckle, F-43
 Hophornbeam
 Disease, Wood
 Armillaria root rot (Shoestring root rot), E-15
 Horehound, J-21
 Horned oak gall, F-42
 Hornworm
 Tomato, F-38
 Horsechestnut
 Disease
 Slime flux, E-18
 Horticultural oils
 IPM
 Pests, H-6
 Horticulture
 Definition, B-2
 Hosta, O-44, O-45

Illinois, O-46, O-47
 House fly, F-24
 Household pests
 Indoor pests, F-20
 Insect invaders, F-22
 Non-invader, F-24
 Pictures/Descriptions, V-43, V-44
 Stinging and biting pests, F-27
 Structural pests, F-25
 Houseplants
 Common
 List, V-5, V-6, V-7
 Diseases, Q-16
 Pictures/Descriptions, V-17, V-18
 Disorders
 Pictures/Descriptions, V-19, V-20, V-21, V-22
 Fertilizing, Q-11, Q-12
 Growth factors, Q-2, Q-3, Q-5, Q-7, Q-8, Q-13
 Indoor plants
 Chart, Q-18, Q-19
 Transporting, Q-14
 Indoor problems
 Chart, Q-17
 Insects, Q-16
 Light needs, Q-7
 Light sources
 Chart, Q-6
 Pests, Q-16
 Sap-feeding pests, F-29
 Soil, F-30
 Photoperiodic plants
 Chart, Q-4
 References, Q-19
 Repotting, Q-15
 Selection, Q-2
 Soil mix, Q-10, Q-11
 Summer care, Q-9
 Watering, Q-9
 Hummingbird attracting perennials, Illinois, O-53
 Humulus japonicus (Japanese hop), O-29
 Hyacinth
 Problems, P-18
 Hyacinth bean (Lablab purpureus), O-29
 Hygroscopic water
 Defined, C-16
 Hypocotyl, B-10
 Plumule, B-9
 Red light mediated, B-9
 Hypogeous germination
 Example
 Peas, B-10
Illinois Commercial Landscape and Turfgrass
 Pest
 Management Handbook, E-6
 Illinois Homeowners' Guide to Pest Management, E-6, F-10
 Impatiens (Impatiens wallerana), O-20
 Impatiens platypeltatum (New Guinea impatiens), O-21
 Impatiens wallerana (Impatiens), O-20
 Impatiens, New Guinea (Impatiens platypeltatum), O-21
 Imperata cylindrical 'Rubra' (Japanese bloodgrass), N-60
 Imported willow leaf beetle
 Willow, F-39
 Inch worm, F-39
 Indeterminate growth, B-21
 Indeterminate plants, B-21
 Indian grass (Sirghastrum nutans), N-60
 Indianmeal moth, F-21
 Indoor plants, See Houseplants
 Injury levels
 Defined for pest control, F-10
 Insect
 Anatomy, F-4
 External, F-4, F-5, F-6, F-7
 Characteristics, F-3
 Classification, F-2
 Control, F-10
 Development
 Complete metamorphosis, F-8
 Incomplete metamorphosis, F-8
 Fruit
 Pictures/Descriptions, V-49, V-50
 Growth
 Complete metamorphosis, F-8
 Incomplete metamorphosis, F-8
 Life cycle, F-9
 Identification
 References, F-48
 Invaders, F-22
 Pests, F-9, F-15
 References, F-48
 Pests in Illinois, F-14
 Regulators (pesticide), H-5
 Relatives
 Characteristics, F-3
 Vegetable
 Pictures/Descriptions, V-47, V-48
 Integrated Pest Management. See IPM
 Intensive gardening
 Vegetable, I-5
 Internal pressure (turgor), B-20
 International Code of Botanical Nomenclature, B-5
 Internodes
 Example, B-12
 IPM

2, 4-D use, H-6
 Beneficial insects, F-12
 Control methods, F-12
 Controls on decisions, F-11
 Defined, F-10
 Determine insect population size, F-10
 Honey bees, F-12
 Injury levels, F-10
 Management
 Biological, H-7, H-8
 Botanical, H-6
 Chemical, H-5
 Cultural, H-4
 Horticultural oils, H-6
 Physical, H-5
 Ipomoea alba (Moonflower), O-28
 Ipomoea batatas (Sweet potato vine), O-29
 Ipomoea quamoclit (Cypress vine), O-28
 Ipomoea tricolor (Morning glory), O-28
 Ipomoea x lobata (Spanish flag), O-29
 Ipomoea x multifida (Cardinal climber), O-29
 Iris, O-38, P-4
 Pests
 Iris borer, F-15
 Irish borer, F-15
 Irrigation
 Turfgrass, N-39
Japanese beetle
 Roses, F-16
 Woody ornamentals, F-39
 Japanese beetles
 Roses, S-15
 Japanese bloodgrass (Imperata cylindrical 'Rubra'),
 N-60
 Japanese heartnuts
 Growth habits, Illinois, M-10
 Japanese hop (Humulus japonicus), O-29
 Japanese silver grass (Miscanthus sinensis), N-60
 Jerusalem artichoke, I-46, I-47
 Job's tears (Cois lacryma-jobi), N-61
 Juglone sensitive
 Flowers, Chart, O-6
 June beetle. See Green June beetle
 Juniper
 Disease, Twig
 Phomopsis blight, E-11
K (Potassium)
 Activity, C-23
 Kale, I-47
 Karl Foerster feather reedgrass (Calamagrostis x acutiflora 'Karl Foerster'), N-58
 Katsuratree
 Disease, Wood
 Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
 Kentucky bluegrass (Poa pratensis), N-4
 Kohlrabi, I-48
Lablab purpureus (Hyacinth bean), O-29
 Lady beetle, Asian. See Asian lady beetle
 Lamb's ear, J-22
 Land
 Slope, C-21
 Landscape grasses, N-57
 Landscape horticulture
 Definition, B-2
 Landscaping
 Accent plants, T-19
 Architects' symbols, T-23
 Borders, T-20
 Bulbs, P-11
 Climate factors to consider, T-12
 Corner planting, T-19
 Design
 Bulbs, P-13, P-14
 Checklist, T-27, T-28
 To scale, T-16
 Design principles, T-13, T-14, T-15
 Edible, T-30, T-31, T-32
 Entrance planting, T-19
 Environmental site analysis, T-9, T-10, T-11
 Flowers, O-14, O-15, O-16, T-20, T-21
 Focal points, T-15
 Ground covers, T-31
 Hardscape, T-25
 Inventory family desires, T-5
 Maintenance, T-26
 By design, T-24
 Low, T-23
 Microclimates, T-13
 Mulches, T-25
 Plant keys, T-22
 Plant symbols, T-22
 Plants as elements, T-17
 Plot plan, T-6
 Principles
 Home landscaping, T-18
 Professional, T-4
 Redesign, T-28, T-29
 References, T-33
 Shrub forms, T-17
 Site analysis, T-6, T-7, T-8
 Small fruit, K-8
 Solar angles in Illinois, T-11
 Symbols
 Architects', T-23
 Plant, T-22
 Tree forms, T-17
 Turfgrass
 Alternatives, T-24
 Values, T-3
 Yard
 Redesign, T-28, T-29
 Yourself, T-4

Larch
 Disease, Wood
 Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
 Lateral buds, B-14
 Lateral meristems, B-21
 Lathyrus odoratus (Morning glory), O-28
 Lavender
 English, J-22
 Lawn. See Turfgrass
 Layering
 Propagation, D-20, D-21
 LD (lethal dose). See Lethal dose
 Leaf, B-14
 Arrangement
 Alternate, B-12
 Opposite, B-12
 Whorled, B-12
 Axil, B-14
 Blade, B-14
 Compound
 Diagram, B-14, B-15
 Palmate, B-14
 Palmate, Rachis lacking, B-14, B-15
 Pinnate, B-14
 Pinnate, Rachis with petiolule, B-15
 Dicot
 Netted venation, B-15
 Stomata, B-15
 Stomata, Guard cells, B-15
 Veins, B-15
 Epidermis, B-15
 Evaporation, B-20
 Function, B-14
 Hydrophytes, B-15
 Mesophyll, B-15
 Cells, B-20
 Palisade layer, B-15
 Spongy parenchyma, B-15
 Modified
 Spines defined, B-15
 Tendrils, B-15
 Monocot
 Parallel venation, B-15
 Stomata, B-15
 Stomata, Guard cells, B-15
 Veins, B-15
 Node, B-14
 Petiole, B-14
 Sheath, B-14
 Simple
 Diagram, B-14
 Specialized, B-16
 Stomata, B-15, B-20
 Storage, B-16
 Transpirational pull, B-20
 Leaf cutter bees (roses), S-16
 Leaf cuttings
 Propagation, D-17, D-18
 Leaf mosaic
 Illustrated, G-12
 Leaf smut
 Turfgrass, N-52
 Leaf spot
 Flowers, O-9
 Leaf-bud cuttings
 Propagation, D-18
 Leafhoppers
 Marigolds, F-16
 Leafminer
 Chrysanthemum, F-15
 Columbine, F-15
 Woody ornamentals, F-41
 Lecanium scale
 Woody ornamentals, F-44
 Leek, I-48, I-49
 Lemon verbena, J-12
 Lenticles
 Example, B-12
 Lethal dose, H-16
 Signal words, H-16
 Lettuce, I-49, I-50
 Pests
 Cabbage looper, F-35
 Life cycle
 Flowering plant, D-3
 Plants, D-5
 Light
 Intensity, B-25
 Photoperiod, B-26
 Quality, B-25, B-26
 Lilac
 Pests
 Lilac borer, F-45
 Lilac borer
 Lilac, F-45
 Lily, P-2
 Lily of the valley, P-4
 Linden
 Disease
 Slime flux, E-18
 Linnaeus, Carl, B-5
 Little bluestem grass (*Schizachyrium scoparium*),
 N-61
 Lobularia maritima (Sweet alyssum), O-19
 Locust, Black
 Disease
 Slime flux, E-18
 Locust, Honey
 Pests
 Mimosa webworm, F-40
 Loess, C-4
 Defined, C-5
 Illinois map, C-5

- Vertical section, C-5
- Long-day plants
 - Defines, B-26
- Lopping shears, R-27
- Lovage, J-12
- Love in a puff (*Cardiospermum halicacabum*), O-29
- Macrostachyuum 'Burgundy Giant' (Giant burgundy fountaingrass)**, N-58
- Magnolia
 - Disease
 - Slime flux, E-18
 - Disease, Twig
 - Verticillium wilt, E-12
- Mail order sources
 - Bulbs, P-20
 - Grasses
 - Plant, N-65
 - Seed, N-65
 - Herbs, J-33, J-34
 - Roses, S-36
- Manure
 - Analysis
 - Chart, C-26
- Manure, Fresh, C-27
- Maple
 - Disease
 - Fasciation, E-17
 - Slime flux, E-18
 - Disease, Leaf, E-7
 - Disease, Twig, E-12
 - Verticillium wilt, E-13
 - Disease, Wood
 - Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
 - Pests
 - Potato leafhopper, F-43
- Maple bladder gall
 - Maple, Silver, F-42
- Maple, Silver
 - Pests
 - Maple bladder gall, F-42
- Maps
 - Freeze dates, Illinois, I-15
 - Temperature
 - AHS Heat Zone map, Illinois, B-27
 - Sunset Climate Zones, Illinois, B-29
 - USDA Plant Hardiness Zones, Illinois, B-28
- Marigold
 - Leafhoppers, F-16
- Marigold, American (*Tagetes erecta*), O-21
- Marigold, French (*Tagetes patula*), O-21
- Marjoram, Golden, J-22
- Marjoram, Sweet, J-13
- Mealybug, F-29
- Meristem
 - Cells, B-13
- Defined, B-21
- Root, B-7
- Meristematic region
 - Root development, B-11
- Mesophyll, B-15
 - Cells, B-20
- Micropyle, B-7
- Millipede, F-25
- Mimosa
 - Pests
 - Mimosa webworm, F-40
- Mimosa webworm
 - Locust, Honey, F-40
 - Mimosa, F-40
- Mint, J-13
 - Pineapple, J-23
- Miscanthus 'Giganteus' (Giant miscanthus grass), N-59
- Miscanthus sinensis (Japanese silver grass), N-60
- Mite
 - Apple, F-19
 - Clover, F-25
- Moist site
 - Perennials, Illinois, O-51, O-52
- Mole, F-32
- Monocotyledons (Monocots), B-3, B-7
- Monoecious (separate male and female flowers on single plant), B-17
- Moonflower (*Ipomoea tricolor*), O-28
- Morphology
 - Definition, B-2
- Mosaic
 - Illustrated, G-12
- Mosaic (roses), S-15
- Mosquito, F-28
- Moss rose (*Portulaca grandiflora*), O-21
- Moths
 - Clothes, F-20
 - Codling moth
 - Apple pest, F-18
 - Gypsy moth, F-40
 - Indianmeal, F-21
 - White-marked tussock moth, F-41
 - Zimmerman pine moth, F-47
- Mountain-ash
 - Disease
 - Slime flux, E-18
 - Disease, Twig
 - Fire blight, E-12
 - Disease, Wood
 - Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
- Mowing, N-21
 - Clippings, N-24
 - Equipment, N-25, N-26

Mugo pine
 Disease, Twig, E-10
 Mulberry
 Disease
 Slime flux, E-18
 Thinning fruit, L-39
 Mulching
 Vegetable, I-19
 Muskmelon, I-50, I-51, I-52
 Mustard
 Pests
 Flea beetle, F-35
 Mustard greens, I-52
N (Nitrogen)
 Activity, C-23
 Nasturtium, J-23
 Nasturtium (*Tropaeolum majus*), O-29
 Native plants, O-6
 Naturalizing
 Bulbs, P-14
 Necrotic ring spot
 Turfgrass, N-54
 Nectarine
 Harvesting, L-41
 Pruning, L-28
 Varieties
 Illinois, L-9
 Varieties, Illinois, L-43
 Nematodes, E-5
 Netted venation, B-15
 New Guinea impatiens (*Impatiens platypeltatum*), O-21
 Nicotiana alata (Flowering tobacco), O-20
 Node
 Leaf, B-14
 Nodes, B-12
 Nursery sources
 Fruit trees, Illinois, L-42
 Nut trees, M-12
 Nut, B-19
 Nut trees
 Disease pests, M-5
 Disease, Wood, E-15
 Diseases, M-6
 Fertilizing, M-3, M-4
 Growing zones map
 Illinois, M-8
 Harvesting, M-7
 Nursery sources, M-12
 Pests, M-5
 Pollination, M-2
 Predators, M-5
 Preparation, M-2
 Pruning, M-4
 References, M-12
 Spacing, M-2, M-3
 Varieties, Illinois, M-9
 Nutlet, B-19
 Nuts, Edible
 Varieties, Illinois recommendations, M-11
Oak
 Disease
 Leaf, E-7
 Slime flux, E-18
 Disease, Wood
 Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
 Disease, Vascular
 Oak wilt, E-13
 Pests
 Yellow-necked caterpillar, F-41
 Oak, Black oak group
 Disease, Vascular
 Oak wilt, E-13
 Oak, Bur oak
 Disease, Vascular
 Oak wilt, E-13
 Oak, Chinquapin oak
 Disease, Vascular
 Oak wilt, E-13
 Oak, Pin
 Pests
 Succulent oak gall, F-42
 Oak, Red oak group
 Disease, Vascular
 Oak wilt, E-13
 Oak, Scarlet oak family
 Disease, Vascular
 Oak wilt, E-13
 Oak, Shingle oak
 Disease, Vascular
 Oak wilt, E-13
 Oak, Swamp oak
 Disease, Vascular
 Oak wilt, E-13
 Oak, White oak group
 Disease, Vascular
 Oak wilt, E-13
 Okra, I-52, I-53
 Olericulture
 Definition, B-2
 Olive, Russian
 Disease
 Slime flux, E-18
 Onion, I-53, I-54, I-55
 Monocot seed development
 Example, B-9
 Pests
 White grub, F-36
 Oregano, J-14
 Greek, J-14
 Organelles, B-23
 Organic matter, C-6
 Oriental fruit moth

- Fruit trees, L-18
- Outwash (from glaciers), C-4
- Illinois map, C-5
- Vertical section, C-5
- Oxidation, B-24
- Oyster shells (fertilizer)
 - Analysis chart, C-26
- Oystershell scale
 - Woody ornamentals, F-45
- P (Phosphorous)**
 - Activity, C-23
- Pachysandra
 - Pests
 - Euonymus scale, F-44
- Paeonia hybrids (Peony), O-41, O-42
- Pampas grass (Cortaderia selloana), N-61
- Panicum virgatum (Switch grass), N-63
- Paper wasp, F-28
- Parallel venation, B-15
- Parasitic seed plants, E-5
- Parsley, I-55, I-56, J-14
- Parsnip, I-56, I-57
- Patch diseases
 - Turfgrass, N-54
- Pathogens
 - Defined, E-3
- Pea, I-57, I-58
 - Pests
 - Aphids, F-35
- Peach
 - Disease
 - Pictures/Descriptions, V-35, V-36
 - Harvesting, L-41
 - Pests, F-19
 - Peach tree borer, F-19
 - Plum curculio, F-19
 - Pruning, L-28, L-29
 - Thinning fruit, L-39
 - Varieties
 - Illinois, L-8, L-9
 - Varieties, Illinois, L-43
- Peach leaf curl
 - Fruit trees, L-19
- Peach scab
 - Fruit trees, L-19
- Peach tree borer
 - Fruit trees, L-16
 - Peach, F-19
 - Prunus family, F-47
- Pear
 - Disease, Twig
 - Fire blight, E-12
 - Harvesting, L-41, L-42
 - Pruning, L-31
 - Thinning fruit, L-39
 - Varieties
 - Illinois, L-8
- Varieties, Illinois, L-43
- Peat (fertilizer)
 - Analysis chart, C-26
- Pecan
 - Growth habits, Illinois, M-9
- Pecan nut casebearer
 - Nut trees, M-6
- Pecan scab
 - Nut trees, M-6
- Pecan weevil
 - Nut trees, M-5
- Peds (clusters of soil particles), C-12
- Pelargonium x hortorum (Geranium), O-20
- Pennisetum alepercuroides (Fountaingrass), N-62
- Pennisetum villosum (Feathertop grass), N-59
- Peony, O-41, O-42, P-4
- Peony (Paeonia), O-41
- Pepper, I-58, I-59
 - Pests
 - Colorado potato beetle, F-36
- Peppermint, J-13
- Perennial canker
 - Fruit trees, L-34
- Perennials. See also Flowers:Perennials
 - Definition, B-4
 - Disease
 - Wood rots, E-16
 - Illinois, O-47, O-48, O-49, O-50, O-51, O-52, O-53, O-54, O-55
- Periderm, B-22
- Pest
 - Control
 - Vegetable, I-21, I-22
 - Management
 - Plants to attract natural enemies, H-7
- Pest Newsletter, Home, Yard, and Garden, E-20
- Pesticides, H-8
 - Application
 - Timing, H-23
 - Application equipment, H-25
 - Cleaning, H-29
 - Hose-end sprayer, H-25
 - Tank sprayers, H-26
 - Tank sprayers charted, H-27
 - Application formulas with examples, H-27, H-28, H-29
 - Biorational, H-5
 - Calibration of area to cover, H-25
 - Care in use, H-31
 - Characteristics
 - Mobility, H-22
 - Selectivity, H-22
 - Clean up, H-28
 - Clothing, H-18
 - Disposal, H-21

- Laundering, H-19
- Protective, H-18
- Contact pesticides, H-5, H-22, H-23
- Container
 - Disposal, H-21
 - Emptying, H-21
- Disposal, H-20
- Drift, H-10, H-11
- Environmental hazards, H-9
- Equipment
 - Protective, H-18
- Exposure to body
 - Rates, H-17
- Formulations, H-24
- Granular applicators
 - Clean up, H-30
 - Explained, H-30
 - Storage, H-30
- Handling, H-19
- Harvest interval, H-13
- Hazards, H-16
- Ingredients, H-21
- Insect regulators, H-5
- Label of pesticides
 - Abbreviations, H-24
 - Example, H-15
 - Information, H-14
 - Legal document, H-14
- Management
 - Biological, H-7
- Misapplication, H-10
- Movement
 - Water, H-12
- Nontarget species
 - Protection, H-13
- Plant regulators, H-5
- Poisoning
 - Symptoms, H-17
 - Treatment, H-17, H-18
- Problems
 - Avoidance, H-23
- Protection
 - Human, H-16
- Reentry into area
 - Timing, H-17
- References, H-32
- Residue
 - Crop, H-13
 - Soil, H-13
- Spills, H-9
- Spot applications, H-25
- Storage, H-20, H-28
- Synthetic, H-5
- Systemic, H-5, H-22
- Tolerance, H-13
- Toxicity, H-16
- Pests
 - Biting
 - Pictures/Description, V-51, V-52
 - Household, F-29
 - Pictures/Description, V-43, V-44
 - Houseplants, F-30
 - Management
 - Cultural, H-4
 - Natural enemies, H-6
 - Monitoring population level, H-4
 - Shrub
 - Pictures/Description, V-45, V-46
 - Tree
 - Pictures/Description, V-45
 - Tree, Pictures/Description, V-46
 - Vegetable
 - Disease control, H-3
- Petals, B-16
- Petiole, B-14
- Petiolute, B-15
- pH
 - Changing, C-27
 - Defined, C-27
 - Lowering chart, C-28
 - Range for selected plants
 - Chart, C-36
- Phalaris arundinacia 'Picta' (Ribbon grass), N-62
- Phaseolus coccineus (Scarlet runner bean), O-29
- Phelloderm, B-22
- Ploem, B-20
 - Diagram of dicot's vascular bundles, B-13
- Photoperiodic plants
 - Chart, Q-4
- Photosynthesis, B-14, B-20, B-23, B-24
 - Defined, B-23
 - Low temperature, B-28
 - Low temperature plants
 - Examples, B-28
 - Mathematical representation, B-23
- Photosynthesis vs. Respiration, B-24
- Photosynthesis vs. Respiration/Temperature, B-27
- Photosynthetic organ
 - Monocots, B-7
- Phototropism
 - Defined, B-31
- Phragmites australis (Common reed grass), N-62
- Phyllotaxy
 - Order of leaves on the stem, B-12
- Phytochrome, B-8
- Phytoplasmas, E-5
- Picnic beetle
 - Corn, Sweet, F-37
 - Strawberry, F-19
- Pine
 - Disease
 - Slime flux, E-18
 - Disease, Vascular (east of Rockies), E-14

- Disease, Wood
 - Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
- Pests
 - Pine sawfly, F-41
 - Zimmerman pine moth, F-47
- Pine needle scale
 - Mugo pine, F-45
 - Scotch pine, F-45
- Pine sawfly
 - Pines, F-41
- Pine, Austrian
 - Disease, Leaf, E-9
- Pine, Mugo
 - Disease, Leaf, E-9
 - Pests
 - Pine needle scale, F-45
- Pine, Ponderosa
 - Disease, Leaf, E-9
- Pine, Red
 - Disease, Leaf, E-9
- Pine, Scotch
 - Disease, Leaf, E-9
 - Pests
 - Pine needle scale, F-45
- Pines
 - Disease, Twig, E-10
- Pistillate (carpellate) flowers, B-16
 - Diagramed, B-17
- Planetree
 - Disease, Wood
 - Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
- Planetree, London
 - Disease
 - Slime flux, E-18
- Plant
 - Classification, B-5
 - Examples, B-2
 - Kingdom Plantae, B-3
 - Damage
 - Causes, G-9, G-10
 - Compare with normal plants, G-5
 - Diagnosing chart, G-4
 - Examine plant & its community, G-5
 - Investigation, G-3
 - Leaf mosaic, illustrated, G-12
 - Leaf spots, signs, G-11
 - Mosaic
 - Illustrated, G-12
 - Patterns illustrated, G-7, G-8
 - Patterns, Living factors, G-6
 - Patterns, Nonliving factors, G-6
 - Problems, G-5
 - References, G-25
 - Symptoms, G-13, G-14, G-15, G-16, G-17, G-18, G-19
 - Symptoms, chemical, G-20, G-21, G-22, G-23, G-24, G-25
 - Vein clearing, illustrated, G-12
 - Defined, B-4
 - Disease
 - Control, E-18
 - Diagnosis, E-19
 - Diagnosis Data form, E-23
 - Diagnosis instructions, E-21
 - Diagnosis sample instructions, E-21
 - Eradication, E-19
 - Exclusion, E-19
 - Non-infectious
 - Examples, E-3
 - Plant Clinic, E-19, E-20, E-21, E-22
 - Protection of plant, E-19
 - References, E-24
 - Reports published, E-6
 - Web sites, E-20
 - Families, B-5
 - Flowering
 - Embryo, B-7
 - Growth, B-21
 - Hormones
 - Naturally occurring, Chart, B-22
 - Injuries
 - Defined, E-3
 - Life cycles, B-4, D-5
 - Nomenclature, B-5
 - Pathology
 - Defined, E-3
 - Definition, B-2
 - Pests
 - Woody ornamentals, F-38
 - Physiology
 - Definition, B-2
 - Plant Clinic Specimen Form, E-23
 - Regulators (pesticide), H-5
 - Sugar, B-20
 - Produced in leaves, B-14
 - Plant Clinic, E-20
 - Address, E-20
 - Address and phone, E-22
 - Data form, E-23
 - Plant samples
 - Instructions, E-21
 - Planting
 - Trees, R-6
 - Vegetables, I-13, I-14
 - Spacing, Chart, I-17
 - Time for Illinois, I-16
 - Time for Illinois, I-15
 - Plum
 - Disease, Twig
 - Black knot, E-12
 - Harvesting, L-42

- Pests
 - Peach tree borer, F-19
 - Plum curculio, F-19
- Thinning fruit, L-39
- Varieties
 - Illinois, L-9
 - Varieties, Illinois, L-43
- Plum curculio
 - Fruit trees, L-18
 - Prunus family, F-19
- Plum, European type
 - Pruning, L-31, L-32
- Plume grass (*Erianthus ravennae*), N-62
- Plumule (rudimentary shoot), B-8
- Poa pratensis* (Kentucky bluegrass), N-4
- Poa trivialis* (Bluegrass, Rough), N-7, N-8
- Pole pruner, R-27
- Pollination, D-5
- Pomology
 - Definition, B-2
- Poplar
 - Disease
 - Slime flux, E-18
- Portulaca grandiflora* (Moss rose), O-21
- Potato, I-59, I-60
 - Pests
 - Blister beetle, F-35
 - Colorado potato beetle, F-36
 - Flea beetle, F-36
 - Potato leafhopper, F-36
 - White grub, F-36
- Potato leafhopper
 - Maple, F-43
 - Potato, F-36
- Potpourri, J-28
- Powder-post beetle, F-26
- Powdery mildew
 - Flowers, O-9
 - Fruit trees, L-19
 - Turfgrass, N-51
- Powdery mildew (leaf disease), E-7
- Powdery mildew (roses), S-14
- Prairie
 - Vegetation, C-7
- Prairie dropseed grass (*Sporobolus heterolepis*), N-62
- Prickle
 - Defined, B-16
- Primary growth, B-21
- Primary root, B-10
- Privet
 - Disease, Wood
 - Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
- Propaeolum peregrinum* (Canary bird vine), O-29
- Propagation
 - Asexual, D-14
- Demonstrations for volunteers, D-23, D-24, D-25,
 - D-26, D-27, D-28, D-29
- Layering, D-20, D-21
- Leaf cuttings, D-17, D-18
- Leaf-bud cuttings, D-18
- Methods, Special, D-22
- References, D-30
- Root cuttings, D-18
- Rooting medium, D-21, D-22
- Seeds, D-14
- Specialized structure
 - Methods, D-19, D-20
- Stem cuttings, D-15, D-16, D-17
- Pruning
 - Hedges, R-27
 - Renewal (shrubs), R-26
 - Shrubs, R-23, R-24, R-25, R-26, R-27
 - Renewal, R-26
 - Timing, R-25, R-26
 - Tools, R-28, R-29
 - Trees
 - Crotches, R-21
 - Cuts, Types, R-20, R-21, R-22
 - Reasons, R-18, R-19
 - Timing, R-21, R-22
- Pruning hedge shears, R-27, R-28
- Pruning loppers, R-27
- Pruning saws, R-27, R-29
- Pruning shears, R-27, R-28
- Prunus family
 - Pests
 - Peach tree borer, F-47
- Prunus species, Ornamentals
 - Disease, Twig
 - Black knot, E-12
- Pumpkin, I-61, I-62
 - Cross-pollination species
 - Chart, I-63
 - Species cross-pollination
 - Chart, I-63
- Pythium blight
 - Turfgrass, N-55
- Quaking grass (*Briza maxima*), N-62**
- Quince
 - Disease, Twig
 - Fire blight, E-12
- Quince, Flowering
 - Disease, Twig
 - Fire blight, E-12
- Rabbit (pest), F-47**
- Rabbit, Cottontail (pest), F-47
- Rachis, B-14
- Radicle (rudimentary root), B-8, B-10
- Radish, I-64
 - Pests
 - Flea beetle, F-36

- Root maggot, F-36
- Raspberries
 - Cultivars
 - Illinois recommendations, K-14
 - Preparation, K-13, K-14, K-15
 - Pruning, K-16, K-17, K-18, K-19, K-20, K-21
 - Supports, K-18, K-19, K-20, K-21
- Raspberry
 - Disease, Twig, E-12
- Receptable (torus)
 - Flower, B-16
- Red thread
 - (Turfgrass), N-53
- Redbud
 - Disease
 - Slime flux, E-18
 - Disease, Twig
 - Verticillium wilt, E-13
 - Disease, Wood
 - Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
- References
 - Beekeeping, F-48
 - Berries, K-38, L-42
 - Botany, B-31
 - Bulbs, P-19
 - Butterfly gardening, F-48
 - Flowers, O-56
 - Disease, E-25
 - Fruit trees, L-42
 - Disease, E-24
 - Grasses, N-64
 - Herbs, J-31, J-32
 - Houseplants, Q-19
 - Insect identification, F-48
 - Insect pests, F-48
 - Landscaping, T-33
 - Nut trees, M-12
 - Pesticides, H-32
 - Plant damage, G-25
 - Plant diseases, E-24
 - Propagation, D-30
 - Roses, S-34
 - Small fruits, K-38
 - Soil, C-40
 - Trees, R-52
 - Trees, Forest
 - Disease, E-25
 - Trees, Shade
 - Diseases, E-25
 - Turfgrass, N-64
 - Diseases, E-25
 - Vegetable, I-111, I-112
 - Diseases, E-24
 - Wildlife pests, F-48
 - Woody ornamentals, R-52
 - Diseases, E-25
- Regulated pest
 - Asian longhorned beetle, F-46
- Report on Plant Diseases, E-6
- Availability, address, phone, E-30
- Fruit, E-28
- Fruit, Small, E-28
- Grasses, E-26
- Miscellaneous, E-29
- Ornamentals, E-26, E-27, E-28
- Turfgrasses, E-26
- Vegetable, E-28, E-29
- Reproductive apex, B-23
- Respiration
 - Defined, B-24
- Respiration vs. Photosynthesis, B-24
- Rhizome plants, P-4
- Rhizomes, B-13
- Rhododendron
 - Disease, Wood
 - Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
- Pests
 - Black vine weevil, F-38
- Rhubarb, I-64, I-65, I-66
- Ribbon grass (*Phalaris arundinacia* 'Picta'), N-62
- Rice hulls ground (fertilizer)
 - Analysis chart, C-26
- Rolling
 - Turfgrass, N-46
- Root
 - Cap, B-11
 - Cuttings
 - Propagation, D-18
 - Pressure, B-20
 - Pruning, B-11
 - System, B-10
 - Adventitious roots, B-11
 - Cell division, B-11
 - Cell elongation, B-11
 - Cell maturation, B-11
 - Feeder roots, B-11
 - Fibrous, Diffuse, B-10
 - Functions, B-10
 - Monocots, B-10
 - Primary root, B-10
 - Root cap, B-11
 - Secondary roots, B-10
 - Taproot system, B-10
- Tips
 - Development regions, Diagram, B-11
- Trees, B-11
- Undercutting
 - Explained, B-11
- Root disease. See Wood disease
- Root maggot
 - Broccoli, F-33
 - Cabbage, F-34
 - Radish, F-36

Root rots. See Wood rots *and*: Wood disease
 Flowers, O-10
 Root system
 Asexual development, B-11
 Rooting medium
 Propagation, D-21, D-22
 Rosaceae family, B-6
 Disease, Twig
 Fire blight, E-12
 Fireblight, B-6
 Rose leafroller
 Roses, F-16
 Rose midge
 Roses, F-16
 Rosemary, J-15
 Roses, S-3
 Aphids, F-16
 Classification, S-16, S-17
 Disease
 Fasciation, E-17
 Disease, Twig, E-12
 Disease, Wood
 Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
 Diseases, S-13, S-14, S-15
 Black spot, S-14
 Botrytis blight, S-14
 Crown gall, S-15
 Mosaic, S-15
 Powdery mildew, S-14
 Stem cankers, S-14
 Fertilization, S-8
 Gardening, S-3
 History, S-3
 Insects, S-15, S-16
 Japanese beetle, F-16
 Long canes, List, S-33
 Mail order sources, S-36
 Miniatures, List, S-28, S-29
 Morphology, S-3
 Pests, S-15
 Aphids, S-15
 Insects, S-16
 Japanese beetles, S-15
 Leaf cutter bees, S-16
 Spider mites, S-16
 Thrips, S-16
 Planting, S-6, S-7
 Preparation, S-6
 Pruning, S-11, S-12
 References, S-34
 Repeat-blooming
 Hardy, S-23
 Rose leafroller, F-16
 Rose midge, F-16
 Selection, S-4, S-5
 Shrub, S-29
 Societies and organizations, S-35
 Species, S-17, S-18
 Spider mites, F-17
 Spray programs, S-15
 Winter protection, S-9
 Roses, Named
 Alba, List, S-21
 Bourbon, List, S-23
 Centifolia, S-21
 China, List, S-25
 Damask, S-20
 David Austin, S-32
 David Austin, List, S-32
 Dr. Griffin Buck, List, S-31
 English, S-32
 English, List, S-32
 Explorer shrub, List, S-30
 Floribunda, List, S-28
 Gallica, S-19
 Grandiflora, S-27
 Moss, S-22
 Musk, List, S-32
 Noisette, List, S-26
 Old English garden, S-19
 Parkland, List, S-31
 Perpetual, Hybrid, S-24
 Portland, List, S-23, S-24
 Repeat-blooming, Tender, S-25
 Rugosa hybrids, S-29
 Rugosa hybrids, List, S-30
 Tea, S-26
 Tea, Hybrid, S-27
 Round bed plantings
 Bulbs needed, P-12
 RPDs. See Report on Plant Diseases
 Rue, J-23
 Runner, B-12
 Russian aphid
 Honeysuckle, F-43
 Russian-olive
 Disease
 Slime flux, E-18
 Rust
 Turfgrass, N-53
 Rust (leaf disease), E-8
 Rutabaga, I-76, I-77
Sage, J-15
 Golden, J-24
 Purple, J-24
 Variegated, J-24
 Salad burnet, J-16
 Salsify, I-66
 Salvia (Salvia splendens), O-21
 Salvia farinacea (Salvia, Blue), O-21
 Salvia splendens (Salvia), O-21
 Salvia, Blue (Salvia farinacea), O-21
 Samara, B-19
 San Jose scales

Fruit trees, L-16
 Sapsucker, Yellow-bellied (pest), F-47
 Sassafras
 Disease, Wood
 Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
 Savory, Summer, J-16
 Savory, Winter, J-16
 Sawfly
 Woody ornamentals
 Defoliators, F-41
 Scab
 Fruit trees, L-18
 Scab (leaf disease), E-8
 Scale
 Woody ornamentals, F-44
 Scale insect, F-29
 Scarlet runner bean (*Phaseolus coccineus*), O-29
 Schizachyrium scoparium (Little bluestem grass), N-61
 Scotch pine
 Disease, Twig, E-10
 Scutellum, B-7
 Secondary growth, B-21
 Seed oats grass (*Chasmanthium latifolium*), N-63
 Seedlings
 Disease
 Wood rots, E-16
 Growing, D-7, D-8, O-25
 Transplanting, D-12
 Seeds
 Cold moist stratification
 List, D-35
 Construction, B-7
 Cross-pollinating plants, B-18
 Easiest to grow
 List, D-31, D-32
 Fertilization, B-18
 Formation, B-18
 Germination, B-7, D-6
 Vegetable gardening, Chart, I-27
 Need darkness to germinate
 List, D-34
 Need light to germinate
 List, D-33
 Planting, D-8, D-9, D-10, D-11, D-13
 Pollination, B-18
 Propagation, D-14
 Scarification needed
 List, D-35
 Seeds vs. plants
 Vegetable, I-8
 Self-incompatible plants, B-18
 Different cultivars needed, B-18
 Self-pollinating plants, B-18
 Soak before planting
 List, D-34
 Structure, B-7
 Use, D-4
 Senecio cineraria (Dusty miller), O-20
 Sepals, B-16
 Serviceberry
 Disease, Twig
 Fire blight, E-12
 Sewage sludge
 Don't use in the garden, C-27
 Sexual reproduction of plants, D-3
 Shade gardening
 Flowers, O-5
 Perennials, Illinois, O-52
 Shoestring structures with mushrooms (wood disease), E-15
 Short flowers
 Perennials, Illinois, O-50
 Short-day plants
 Defined, B-26
 Shrubs. See also: Woody ornamentals
 Alkaline soil
 Illinois recommendations, R-41, R-42
 Dry areas
 Illinois recommendations, R-32, R-33, R-34
 Flowering, Chart, R-24
 Pests
 Pictures/Descriptions, V-45, V-46
 Pruning, R-23, R-24, R-25, R-26, R-27
 Timing, R-23, R-25, R-26
 Renewal pruning, R-26
 Screens, Illinois, R-45, R-46
 Wet areas, Illinois, R-36, R-37, R-38
 Windbreaks, Illinois, R-45, R-46, R-47
 Winter kill, R-25, R-27
 Side oats grama grass (*Bouteloua curtipendula*), N-63
 Sieve tubes, B-20
 Silverfish, F-22
 Sinks, B-20, B-21
 Movement, B-21
 Slime flux (plant disease), E-18
 Slugs
 Cabbage, F-34
 Flower pest, F-17, O-9
 Strawberry, F-20
 Tomato, F-38
 Small fruit, K-3
 Landscaping, K-8
 Pest control, K-34, K-35
 Planting distance, Chart, K-4
 Preparation, K-5, K-6, K-7
 Pruning tools, K-7
 References, K-38
 Yield, Chart, K-4
 Smoketree

- Disease, Twig
 - Verticillium wilt, E-13
- Snapdragon (*Anatirrhinum majus*), O-21
- Snow mold
 - Turfgrass, N-50
- Sod webworm, F-31
- Soil
 - Actinomycetes, C-19
 - Backfill, Amending, R-9
 - Bacteria
 - Endophytic, C-18
 - Growth promotion
 - Examples, C-18
 - Nitrogen fixing organisms
 - Examples, C-18
 - Pathogenic, C-18
 - Saprophytic, C-18
 - Clay, C-9
 - Climate, Illinois, C-8
 - Color
 - Illinois, C-9
 - Munsell notation, C-9
 - Components, Defined, C-16
 - Composition, C-3
 - Conditioners, C-27
 - Defined, C-3
 - Depth for root growth, C-14
 - Drainage, Explained, C-6
 - Dry, Diagram, C-17
 - Elements
 - Essential for plant growth, Chart, C-19
 - Erosion, C-21
 - Designation, C-22
 - Sheet erosion, C-22
 - Fertilizer
 - Need analysis, C-23
 - Types, C-24
 - Fertilizer need analysis
 - Example by weight, C-24
 - Fertilizers, Defined, C-23
 - Field capacity, Diagram, C-17
 - Forested
 - Profile diagram, C-6
 - Formation, C-3
 - Fungus, C-18
 - Gravitational water, C-16
 - Humus, C-28, C-29
 - Hygroscopic water
 - Defined, C-16
 - Land features, C-20
 - Macro elements, C-20
 - Map, Illinois, C-4
 - Micro elements, C-20
 - Micronutrients, Sources, C-20
 - Microorganisms, C-17
 - Mycorrhizae
 - Ectomycorrhizae, C-17, C-18
 - Endomycorrhizae, C-17, C-18
 - Mycorrhizae benefits, C-18
 - Mycorrhizal types, Charts, C-17
- Moisture capacity
 - By soil group, C-13
- Organic matter, C-28
- Parent material, Illinois, C-3
- Particles, Defined, C-12, C-13
- Peds, C-12
- pH ranges for selected plants
 - Chart, C-36
- Preparation
 - Flowers, O-23
- Profile, Diagram, C-3
- References, C-40
- Sand, C-9
- Secondary elements, C-20
- Silt, C-9
- Slope group classification
 - Chart, C-21
- Structure
 - Compaction, C-15
 - Elements, C-20
 - Types charted, C-12
- Testing
 - Taking samples, C-34, C-35
 - Using sample results, C-35
- Testing laboratories
 - Names and addresses, C-37, C-38, C-39
- Texture
 - Coarse, Illustrated, C-11
 - Described, C-10, C-11
 - Fine, Illustrated, C-10
 - Medium, Illustrated, C-11
 - Moderately fine, Illustrated, C-10
 - Triangle of percents, C-10
- Texture (particle size)
 - Diagram, C-9
- Urban, C-22, C-23
- Vegetable needs, I-10, I-11, I-12
- Water
 - Capillary, C-16
- Water and air movement
 - Defined by group, C-14
- Water drainage, C-16
- Waterlogged, Diagram, C-17
- Weathering, Explained, C-7
- Soil pH
 - Changing, C-27
 - Defined, C-27
 - Lowering chart, C-28
- Solar angles in Illinois, T-11
- Sooty mold (leaf disease), E-7
- Sorghastrum nutans* (Indian grass), N-60

- Sorrel
 - French, J-17
- Sour gum
 - Disease
 - Slime flux, E-18
- Sowbugs, F-25
 - Flowers, O-9
- Spanish flag (*Ipomoea x lobata*), O-29
- Spearmint, J-13
- Sphaeropsis (*Diplodia*) blight
 - Disease, Twig, E-10
- Spider, F-25
- Spider mite, F-30
 - Flowers, O-8
 - Fruit trees, L-17
 - Roses, S-16
- Spider mites
 - Roses, F-17
 - Woody ornamentals, F-45
- Spinach, I-66, I-67, I-68
 - Pests
 - Aphid, F-36
- Spine
 - Defined, B-16
- Spirea
 - Disease, Twig
 - Fire blight, E-12
- Sporobolus heterolepis (Prairie dropseed grass), N-62
- Sportina pectinata* 'Aureo Marginata' (Cord grass), N-58
- Spray programs
 - Roses, S-15
- Spreaders, N-37
- Springtail
 - Houseplant pests
 - Soil, F-30
- Spruce
 - Disease, Wood
 - Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
- Spurs, B-13
- Squash
 - Pests
 - Squash bug, F-37
 - Squash vine borer, F-37
 - Summer, I-68, I-69
 - Varieties pictured, I-68
 - Winter, I-69, I-70
 - Varieties pictured, I-69
- Squash bug
 - Squash, F-37
- Squash vine borer
 - Squash, F-37
- Stable fly, F-28
- Stamen (male)
 - Flowers, B-16
- Staminate flowers, B-16
 - Diagramed, B-17
- Starch, B-21
- Starting plants
 - Vegetable, I-24, I-25, I-26
- Stem cankers (roses), S-14
- Stem cuttings
 - Propagation, D-15, D-16, D-17
- Stem disease. See Twig disease
- Stems, B-12
 - Anatomy, B-13
 - Bulbs, B-13
 - Corms, B-13
 - Dicots, B-13
 - Modified, B-12, B-15
 - Tendrils, B-15
 - Monocots, B-13
 - Rhizomes, B-13
 - Runner, B-12
 - Spurs, B-13
 - Stolon, B-12
 - Tubers, B-13
 - Woody
 - Diagram, B-12
- Stolon, B-12
- Stomata, B-15, B-20
 - Water sensitive, B-24
- Storage leaf, B-16
- Stratification, B-8
- Strawberries
 - Diseases
 - Pictures/Descriptions, V-39, V-40
 - Fertilizing, K-11
 - Mulching, K-11
 - Pest control, K-34, K-35
 - Pests, F-19
 - Black vine weevil, F-19, F-38
 - Picnic beetles, F-19
 - Slugs, F-20
 - Strawberry crown girdler, F-20
 - Strawberry root weevil, F-20
 - Preparation, K-9
 - Renewing, K-12
 - Varieties
 - Illinois recommendations, K-13
 - Weeds, K-10
- Strawberry crown girdler
 - Strawberries, F-20
- Strawberry root weevil
 - Strawberries, F-20
- Subspecies
 - Defined, B-6
- Succulent oak gall
 - Pin oak, F-42
- Sugar
 - Plant, B-20
 - Produced in leaves, B-14

Sunny cosmos (*Cosmos sulphureus*), O-20
 Sunset Climate Zones for Illinois (map), B-29
 Superphosphate (fertilizer)
 Defined, C-24
 Sweet alyssum (*Lobularia maritima*), O-19
 Sweet gum
 Disease
 Slime flux, E-18
 Sweet pea (*Lathyrus odoratus*), O-28
 Sweet potato, I-70, I-71
 Sweet potato vine (*Ipomoea batatas*), O-29
 Switch grass (*Panicum virgatum*), N-63
 Sycamore
 Disease
 Slime flux, E-18
 Disease, Leaf, E-7
 Disease, Wood
 Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
 Systemic pesticides
 Defined, B-21
Tagetes erecta (American marigold), O-21
 Tagetes patula (French marigold), O-21
 Tall flowers
 Perennials, Illinois, O-51
 Tank sprayers, H-26
 Charted, H-27
 Cleaning, H-29
 Tankage (fertilizer)
 Analysis chart, C-26
 Taproot, B-10
 Tarnished plant bug
 Flowers, F-18
 Tarragon
 French, J-17
 Taxonomy
 Definiton, B-2
 Temperature
 AHS Heat Zone map
 Illinois, B-27
 Cool season crops, B-27
 Hardiness
 Maps, B-28, B-29
 Photosynthesis
 Effect on plants, B-24, B-25
 Respiration
 Effect on plants, B-24, B-25
 Sunset Climate Zones for Illinois (map), B-29
 USDA Plant Hardiness Zone map, Illinois, B-28
 Tendrils, B-15
 Termite or ant?
 Illustrated, F-26
 Termites, F-26
 Temperature
 Hardiness
 Maps, B-27
 Thermoperiod
 Defined, B-27
 Thigmotropism
 Defined, B-31
 Thorn
 Defined, B-16
 Thrips
 Flowers, F-18
 Thrips (roses), S-16
 Thunbergia alata (Black-eyed susan vine), O-29
 Thyme
 Common, J-18
 Silver, J-25
 Tick, F-28
 Till
 Vertical section, C-5
 Time (weathering), C-7
 Tomato, I-71
 Caging, I-74
 Cultural practices, I-74, I-75
 Determinate, I-71
 Indeterminate, I-71
 Pests, I-75
 Aphid, F-37
 Blister beetle, F-35
 Colorado potato beetle, F-36
 Cutworm, F-38
 Hornworm, F-38
 Slugs, F-38
 Tomato fruitworm, F-38
 Whitefly, F-38
 Varieties, I-71, I-72, I-23
 Tomato fruitworm
 Tomato, F-38
 Topography
 Defined, C-6
 Trade marked plants
 Explained, B-6
 Non-registered, B-7
 Registered, B-7
 Transpiration, B-20
 Defined, B-25
 Transpirational pull, B-20
 Transplanting
 Success
 Due to root growth, B-11
 Transplants, O-23, O-24
 Transporting
 Indoor plants, Q-14
 Tree and shrub decline (dieback) (plant disease), E-17
 Tree, Fruit. See Fruit trees
 Tree-of-heaven
 Disease, Wood
 Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
 Trees. See also: Woody ornamentals
 Acid soil, Illinois, R-39, R-40

Alkaline soil, Illinois, R-41, R-42
 Disease
 Pictures/Description, V-23, V-24, V-25, V-26,
 V-27, V-28
 Fall webworm, F-40
 Fertilizing, R-14, R-15, R-16
 Gypsy moth, F-40
 Mulching, R-12
 Pests
 Cottony maple scale, F-44
 Flatheaded apple tree borer, F-46
 Pictures/Descriptions, V-45
 Yellow-bellied sapsucker, F-47
 Yellow-necked caterpillar, F-41
 Pests, Pictures/Descriptions, V-46
 pH ranges for selected plants
 Chart, C-36
 Planting, R-6
 Chart, R-7, R-8
 Pruning
 Conifers, R-21
 Crotches, R-21
 Cuts, Types, R-20, R-21
 Hardwoods, R-21
 Reasons, R-18, R-19
 Timing, R-19, R-21
 Wound treatment, R-23
 References, R-52
 Report on Plant Diseases, E-28
 Screens
 Illinois recommendations, R-45
 Shade
 Street use, Illinois recommendations, R-49,
 R-50
 R-51
 Staking, R-11
 Windbreaks
 Illinois recommendations, R-45
 Trees, Forest
 Diseases
 References, E-25
 Trees, Shade
 Diseases
 References, E-25
 Trial gardens
 Flowers, O-23
 Triple superphosphate (fertilizer), C-24
 Tropaeolum majus (Nasturtium), O-29
 Tropism
 Defined, B-31
 Trunk disease. See Disease: Twig
 Tuberous rooted begonia, P-4
 Tuberous rooted plants, P-3, P-4
 Tubers, B-13
 Tufted hair grass (*Deschampsia caespitosa*
 'Fairy's
 joke'), N-63
 Tulip
 Problems, P-17
 Tuliptree
 Disease
 Slime flux, E-18
 Disease, Wood
 Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
 Turfgrass
 Colorants, N-47
 Cool season grasses
 Fertilizing, N-20
 Mowing heights, N-22
 Cultivars, N-8
 Dethatching, N-40, N-41, N-42, N-43
 Diseases
 Pictures/Descriptions, V-55, V-56
 References, E-25
 Establishment, N-9, N-10, N-11, N-12, V-2
 Description, V-54
 Pictures/Description, V-53, V-57
 Fertilization, N-26
 Growth response, N-28
 Needs, N-27
 Nitrogen carriers, N-32
 Nitrogen requirements, annual, N-35
 Schedule, N-36
 Selection, N-29, N-30, N-31, N-33, N-34
 Spreaders, N-37
 Weed and feed products, N-34
 Fertilizing
 Cool season grasses schedule, N-20
 Fungal disease, N-50
 Irrigation, N-37, N-38, N-39
 Maintenance, N-21
 Calendar, Illinois, N-46
 Mixes, N-8
 Mowing, N-21, N-22, N-23
 1/3 rule, N-22
 Clippings, N-24
 Equipment, N-25, N-26
 Heights, N-21
 Heights, Cool season grasses, N-22
 Heights, Warm season grasses, N-22
 Pests
 Ants, F-32
 Grass blade feeders, F-31
 Green June beetle, F-32
 Greenbug, F-31
 Mole, F-32
 Root feeders, F-31
 Sod webworm, F-31
 Vole, F-32
 White grub, F-31
 Planting
 Time, N-11
 Time, Illinois map, N-11

- Preparation
 - After planting, N-19
- Reestablishing, N-46
- References, N-64
- Renovating, N-44, N-45
- Report on Plant Diseases, E-26
- Rolling, N-46
- Seeding, N-14, N-15, N-16
 - Germination chart, N-15
 - Germination time, N-17
 - Illinois map, V-2
 - Rate, N-16
- Selection, N-3
- Site preparation, N-12, N-13, N-14
 - Difficult sites, N-17, N-18
- Sodding, N-16
- Species, N-3, N-4, N-5, N-6, N-7, N-8
- Unwatered lawns
 - Maintenance, N-40
- Warm season grasses
 - Mowing heights, N-22
- Watering, N-37, N-38
 - Methods, N-39
- Wear tolerant, N-4, N-5, N-6
- Weed control, N-49
 - Chemical, N-48
- Weeding
 - Illinois map, V-54
- Weeds, N-47, N-28, N-49
- Turgor (internal pressure), B-20
- Turnip, I-76, I-77
- University of Illinois**
 - Department of Crop Science, E-6
- University of Illinois Plant Clinic Specimen
 - Data Form, E-23
- Urban soil, C-22, C-23
- USDA Plant Hardiness Zone map
 - Illinois, B-28, O-31
- Vanilla grass (*Hierochloa odorata*), N-63**
- Vascular
 - Bundles, B-13
 - Cambium, B-13, B-21, B-22
 - Disease
 - Dutch Elm disease, E-14
 - Oak wilt, E-13
 - Pine wilt, E-14
 - Plants, B-3
 - Tissue
 - Xylem, B-20
- Vectors
 - Defined, E-5
- Vegetable
 - Disease
 - Wood rots, E-16
 - Diseases
 - Pictures/Descriptions, V-41, V-42
 - Gardening, I-3
- Crops, I-27
- Cultivation, I-18
- Disease control, I-23
- Equipment, I-9, I-10
- Intensive gardening, I-5
- Location of garden, I-5, I-6
- Mulching, I-19
- Pest control, I-21, I-22
- Planting, I-13, I-14
- Planting time, I-15
- Planting time, Illinois, I-16
- Planting, Equipment, I-9, I-10
- Seed germination, Chart, I-27
- Seed selecting, I-7
- Soil needs, I-10, I-11, I-12
- Spacing, Chart, I-17
- Starting plants, I-24, I-25, I-26
- Watering, I-20
- Yield, Chart, I-4
- Pests, F-33
- pH ranges for selected plants
 - Chart, C-36
- Planting, I-14
- Planting time, I-15
- References, I-111, I-112
- Report on Plant Diseases, E-28, E-29
- Seeds, I-7
- Seeds vs. plants, I-8
- Selecting, I-6
- Soil needs, I-10, I-11, I-12
- Varieties, Illinois, I-79
- Vegetables
 - Disease
 - References, E-24
- Vegetation
 - Native
 - Forest cover, C-7
 - Freshwater swamp, C-7
 - Prairie, C-7
- Vegetative apex, B-23
- Vein clearing
 - Illustrated, G-12
- Verbena (*Verbena x hybrida*), O-21
- Verbena x hybrida (*Verbena*), O-21
- Vernalization
 - Defined, B-27
- Verticillium wilt
 - Flower disease, O-10
- Verticillium wilt
 - (Twig disease), E-12
- Vinca (*Catharanthus roseus*), O-22
- Vines
 - Alkaline soil
 - Illinois, R-44
 - Annual, O-28, O-29
 - Woody, R-29, R-30, R-31
- Viruses

- Defined, E-4
- Vole, F-32
- W.I.N. (fertilizer label)**
 - Defined, C-24
- W.S.N. (fertilizer label)
 - Defined, C-24
- Walnut
 - Disease
 - Slime flux, E-18
 - Disease, Leaf, E-7
 - Pests
 - Yellow-necked caterpillar, F-41
- Walnut anthracnose
 - Nut trees, M-7
- Walnut blight
 - Nut trees, M-7
- Walnut bunch
 - Nut trees, M-7
- Walnut huskfly maggot
 - Nut trees, M-5
- Walnut, Black
 - Growth habits, Illinois, M-9
 - Harvesting, M-7
- Walnut, Carpathian
 - Growth habits, Illinois, M-10
- Walnut, Pershing
 - Growth habits, Illinois, M-10
- Warm season
 - Turfgrass, N-4
- Wasp
 - Paper, F-28
- Water
 - Need for plants, B-30
- Watering
 - Turfgrass, N-37, N-38
 - Methods, N-39
- Watermelon, I-77, I-78
- Wear tolerant turfgrass, N-4
- Weathering, C-7
- Web sites
 - Plant disease, E-20
- Weed and feed products
 - Turfgrass, N-34
- Weed control
 - Flowers, O-10
- Wet areas
 - Ground covers, Illinois, R-38
 - Shrubs, Illinois, R-37
- Wetwood. *See* Slime flux
- Wheat celosia (*Celosia spicata*), O-20
- White grub, F-31
 - Carrot, F-34
 - Carrots, F-36
 - Onions, F-36
 - Potato, F-35
- Whitefly, F-30
 - Tomato, F-37, F-38
- White-marked tussock moth
 - Woody ornamentals, F-41
- White-tailed deer (pest)
 - Woody ornamentals, F-47
- Wildlife pests
 - References, F-48
- Willow
 - Disease
 - Fasciation, E-17
 - Slime flux, E-18
 - Disease, Twig, E-12
 - Disease, Wood
 - Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
 - Pests
 - Imported willow leaf beetle, F-39
- Winter injury, B-30
- Winter kill
 - Shrubs, R-27
- Witches' Broom (plant disease), E-17
- Wood ashes (fertilizer)
 - Analysis chart, C-26
- Wood decays. *See* Wood rots *and*: Wood disease
- Wood disease
 - Nut trees, E-15
- Wood rots, E-16
- Wood-destroying insects
 - Pests
 - Woody ornamentals, F-45
- Woodroach, F-24
- Woodruff, Sweet, J-25
- Woody ground covers, R-29
 - Attachment methods, R-28, R-29, R-30
- Woody ornamentals. *See also*: Ground covers. *See also*: Hedges. *See also*: Shrubs. *See also*: Trees
 - Bag grown, R-5
 - Balled and burlapped, R-5
 - Bare-root, R-4
 - Container grown, R-6
 - Disease
 - Dieback, E-17
 - Disease, Twig, E-12
 - Diseases
 - Pictures/Descriptions, V-29, V-30
 - References, E-25
 - Dry areas, Illinois, R-32, R-33
 - Field potted, R-6
 - Hardiness, R-3
 - How sold, R-4
 - Interest year round, R-3
 - Pests, F-38
 - Asian longhorned beetle (Regulated pest), F-46
 - Bagworm, F-39
 - Cankerworm, F-39
 - Defoliators, F-39, F-41

- Defoliators, beetles, F-38
- Galls, F-42
- Honeysuckle aphid, F-43
- Japanese beetle, F-39
- Leafminers, F-41
- Lecanium scale, F-44
- Oystershell scale, F-45
- Russian aphid, F-43
- Sap-feeding insects, F-43
- Scale, F-44
- Spider mites, F-45
- White-marked tussock moth, F-41
- White-tailed deer, F-47
- Wood-boring insects, F-45
- Planting, R-10
- References, R-52
- Report on Plant Diseases, E-26, E-27, E-28
- Selection, R-3
- Woody plants, B-5. See Woody ornamentals
 - Cross section, Diagram, B-22
 - Growth, B-22
- Woody vines, R-29
 - Attachment methods, R-30
 - Pruning, R-31
- Wormwood, J-25
- Xylem, B-20**
 - Diagram of dicot's vascular bundles, B-13
 - Diagram of monocot's vascular bundles, B-13
 - Movement of water, B-20
 - Tracheids, B-20
 - Vessels, B-20
- Yellow-bellied sapsucker (Pest)**
 - Trees, F-47
- Yellowjacket, F-29
- Yellow-necked caterpillar
 - Oak, F-41
 - Trees, F-41
 - Walnut, F-41
- Yew
 - Disease, Wood
 - Armillaria root rot (Shoestring rot), E-15
 - Pests
 - Black vine weevil, F-19, F-38
- Zimmerman pine moth**
 - Pines, F-47